

TYPICAL TRAVEL IN CHINA

Brief excerpts of a trip to Shenyang last week

(By Ed Hughes, via Modem)

Two days before I wanted to travel I went to the train station to get information and perhaps buy some tickets. Through

a friend who was translating, I talked to three different people.

The first group, who looked a little like police men or train

station security, said that there was an express train every

morning but I had to buy tickets at another train station in the

city.

To make sure of things we went and talked the lady in

the

information booth. She said that there was an express train

every morning, how tickets for a soft seat should be bought at

this train station and they cost 43 yuan.

Then I went to the booth that sells the tickets. That women

said that this was the correct booth, but tickets are only sold a

day in advance. When we inquired about the price she said that

they cost 28 yuan.

Three different people each with a slightly different story.

{The next day buying tickets was fun. I started by getting

at the end of a loosely formed line of about 15 people.
After

standing there about a half an hour there still seemed
to be

fifteen people in it even though people were coming
and going.

As I got closer to the booth I got the idea that tickets
were selling out because the pushing and shoving
started and got
more rough as time went on.

As I was getting to the window this one old man was
very

sure he wasn't going to wait in line and wanted his
ticket next.

I found myself sandwiched between several people. I
was grasping

firmly to the teller cage to ensure that I didn't shove
away.

I had the idea that I didn't want the old man to snuff in front of me. But he was too quick and he had his hat full of

money through the window when the guy in front of me squeezed his

way out. In fact the guy behind me was even quicker and he had

his hand in there, too.

I was at my limit for patience (which isn't much anyway) and

I firmly grabbed the arm of the man behind me and yanked it out

of the window. Because I was a foreigner, I looked angry,

grasped him firmly, or whatever, he quickly pulled his hand away

and said, "Ming bei! Ming bei." Which means, "I understand."

(The literal translation is "see white", just like in English "I

see clearly")

I was next and my friend asked for my ticket. With ticket

in hand I then fought my way out of the small crowd.

The train ride was pretty smooth and I had a typical, but a

little bit interesting experience. I was talking to a Chinese

business man when two others came over. The pair only wanted to

practice their English. Actually, one could speak basic sentences Ok. Nothing complicated, but he got his point across.

The other one was just beginning to learn grammar and pronunciation.

Not after long that the last man grabbed his English book

and I was giving an English lesson on the train.

Often people want to practice their English, but after the

initial basic questions the conversation dies. Unless I keep

talking and asking questions then everything gets quiet. So

teaching isn't all that bad to do something on the train.

When I arrived in Shenyang I was accompanied by a Chinese that

I had met the day earlier at the Shenyang Medical University.

Apparently this is a key University in China, but you wouldn't

know by the way they pay foreign teachers.

Exasperated Ed

- - - - -

XIAO ED IN CHENGDU, CHINA

(From me, father to Ed)

Whew! Finally heard from son Ed again, who was last heard from

almost a month ago trying to marry a Chinese girl in Dalian, get

an extension to his visa to insure she can leave the country,

pulling the plug on his modem phone - the slender link to the

outside that became his information life-line to the US - and

then disappearing into the interior of China for yet another

venture in the Middle Kingdom.

(Chengdu is in west central China, the last large city of the central plains, on the road to Lhasa, Tibet.)

His communication had to come by mail this time (done

on his

laptop and printed on his ancient Microline) because he does

not have a phone in his room. (But it looks like we will be

connected again in due course). So it was a nice 6 page

letter, some extracts of which are below:

April 7th, 1990

"So I am working in Chengdu. The work seems like it will be

interesting and varied. I work in their computer center 4 days a week, and teach a 2 hour class once a week on any

computer subject I want to."

"The first thing they want me to work on is a speech recognition

and speech synthesis program. They have one program which

can understand simple English sentences and translate them

into Chinese. But they are working on Chinese recognition and

synthesis now. They want me to assist in converting FORTRAN

to C and related engineering tasks.

The SUN workstation they have is a 3/50."

"...housing. They gave me a large, almost huge, place. I am

on the fourth of four floors that overlooks a halfway decent

compound which I can see from two balconies. I have a large

living/dining room, a kitchen, a bathroom with hot water almost

always! And a good sized bedroom. It is fully carpeted,

and

wallpapered and has comfortable furniture. The place has a

homey feel to it. Somewhat like living in an older hotel in

the US."

"The weather is ten degrees (C) warmer than Dalian. Which

suits me fine and the city is really green compared to that

of northeast China at this time."

"The next nice feature about this place is that it looks like

the China I expected to come to see a year ago. Dalian had

a lot of Russian influence. It didn't seem much like a Chinese

city I expected. Chengdu has a two-thousand year history and

I have been told that it has been relatively untouched by the

West and modern things as other cities in China have."

"...once Ha Ning gets her paper work completed she will be

coming to Chengdu...I plan to be returning to the US with

Ha Ning between October and December..."

Then he discusses connecting up by modem. Looks like that

will be possible in due course, from Xu Tingwei's office.

And says "This letter may have a 007 problem." To make our

mail letters clean and straightforward.

And he has met a few Americans, some English, Germans,

Danish, and Australian and an Italian in just the first few days he was there.

And for his doting parents he gives much more details about

his bride, Ha Ning.

Ha Ning, 'a foot shorter' than he (6' 4") Ed, was the youngest of 4 daughters, called by her family "Si'er" or 'number four daughter.' Her name came from the ice houses

of Harbin (Ha) and Liaoning province where she was born

(Ning).

With tongue in cheek Ed says that if we named him that

way he would be called "Fort-Kansas." "Glad you didn't" says he.

She graduated from Dalian University and has two years of

toward an advanced degree. That she doesn't talk about

herself much, but she always came in first place at language competition. [Great! Smart grandchildren to come!]

Both of whose parents, it turns out are retired Red Army (PLA) doctors. Dr. Zhou having been a bone surgeon and hospital director, respected enough that

he did not get put down during the Cultural Revolution.

That he met her two days after he arrived in China. She is 'very shy'. But during the Tiananmen Square turmoil,

she

would always come through with a practical suggestion, while

many other well meaning Chinese friends would try, but he

ended up with many "Not Chinese - Not American" situations.

And though she knew nothing about electronics, when he

went to the hardware stores of Dalian to solve his 110 volt transformer and electrical parts problems, she quickly helped, and suggested alternatives.

And later they often went to the beach and ate oranges, crackers and 'baozi' a traditional Chinese food she prepared.

And, to Ed mother, he said about Ha Ning "She has begun to

play the piano, and every once in a while I get a firm
but

pleasant demand to stand-up straight. Which Mom will
like"

So a new Chapter of 'Xiao Ed and Ha Ning in China' is
about

to open.

- - - - -

79:26) Lisa Carlson

18-APR-90 21:58

This is such a treat to get to be part of your family like
this ... I

can't wait til someday we can show Ha Ning (and Ed of
course) the

sights of Washington, D.C!

- - - - -

79:27) Frank Burns

19-APR-90 2:01

(SO good to read this. Thanks, Dave.)

- - - - -

79:28) Bill Robinson

19-APR-90 18:53

Oh, I really like the "007" problem. So subtle! Probably snuck right by

those Chinese snoops. Unless they saw "The Living Daylights".

So what does "almost married" mean? Did I miss something scrolling by at

2400? Are they engaged or is she joining him later?

- - - - -

79:29) Dave Hughes

19-APR-90 21:12

No, they are indeed married. She just has to stay in Dalian until

her travelling papers are approved, and before she can immigrate

to the US. He expects her to join him in his Chinese 'honeymoon suite' within a month.

- - - - -

79:30) Gordon Cook

19-APR-90 21:13

Within a month? Where?

- - - - -

79:31) Dave Hughes

19-APR-90 21:17

Hey, folks RTP.

1. Ed in in Chendu

2. Ha Ning is in Dalian

3. She will join him

4. His description of his living quarters makes it fit - in

China -

to be a honeymoon hidaway. (based on his previous correspondence

the apartment he has would normally accomodate a family of

from 5 to 7)

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79:32) Gordon Cook

19-APR-90 21:25

Laugh! Yeah I finally did scroll back and read ALL the text. Was about

to delete, response 30.

- - - - -

79:33) Bill Robinson

20-APR-90 21:25

- - - - -

79:34) Dave Hughes

05-MAY-90 5:04

We (my wandering son) and I are getting so good at this Oriental

Modem Express one could get pretty cocky.

We just sucessfully completed a pair of transfers from here to

Chengdu, China which WORKED THE VERY FIRST TIME with no lost

motion, to a strange telephone number way out there on the

road to Lhasa in the interior of China. 46k of text exchanged,

a brief voice discussion (his brother even got a chance to say

hello) arranging the next time, a kermit run with about 20

retries and another one with about 4, a check for arc file

integrity and all in 18 minutes flat from the time I started

dialing. All in one call.

And Xiao Ed was standing in a downtown Chendu technology

business, with a bunch of Chinese engineers watching him

(the way they justified using the voice phone for such 'questionable' activities), hooked up to a strange phone

by alligator clips, and trying to explain to them what he was doing while he did it. The voice quality seemed

scratchy when we talked briefly, so we didn't think it would work well.

But it did. And, after reading what he sent, it really helped

his credibility for it to work that smoothly. I mean telecom

as a demo NEVER works right the first time. Right?

We are getting good at it though.

Next Sunday we will try it through a Chinese operator

and

switchboard. That promises to be fun.

I will share some of his journal entries tomorrow after I get some sleep. He is in a very techie place...

- - - - -

79:35) Frank Burns

05-MAY-90 8:39

Extraordinary.

You really have to write a book, Dave.

- - - - -

79:36) Dave Hughes

05-MAY-90 15:19

No Frank. I am just a singer of Ascii Songs. And here they are.

If someone wants to collect them fine. Not me. I

sometimes

think I must be like a Kentucky folk-guitar plucker. Just playing

the songs that come to mind. And let the university professors

collect the stuff if they want.

Besides, it is a real betrayal of my online art, to put it on paper.

"Oh you never are alone, when you hear that modem tone"

"Keep loggin on"

"Keep loggin on"

(somebody else write the music)

- - - - -

79:37) Dave Hughes

06-MAY-90 0:44

We just received a beautiful letter from Ha Ning - in
equisite

handwriting and in excellent English, as she pays her
first

'respects' to her new in-laws. She told us something we
did not

know - that Chengdu was the ancient capital of China.

In the 38k file he sent, he made it clear that he is
connected

to a phone in a computer company 'unit' in Chengdu,
run by

the director of the university computer center. They are
all

uncertain about using the phone for
telecommunications, so

to 'justify' it the director set it up as a technical

demonstration for Chinese engineer/programmers, all
of whom

were looking over his shoulder as we linked up via his
tiny

laptop Toshiba, an external Touchbase modem,
supplied with

two alligator clips to attach to the line.

Because of this and the necessity for him, at this early
stage

in Chengdu to determine the 'Chinese office politics'
before

risking too much, he has limited his reports to more or
less

'safe' subjects.

Below are some extracts of last night's
session

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79:38) Dave Hughes

06-MAY-90 0:45

REPORTS FROM CHENGDU, CHINA

...telecommunications. I think he [director] is interested in doing this, but he isn't going to stick his neck out too far and he's gonna go through proper channels to get permission.

Otherwise, he said, his office could get fined. But he did say

that I could use his phone for now and if his company gets fined,

then it get's fined.

He is going to make this telecom into a demonstartion for

some of the engineers and workers at his company. Perhaps as

many as ten to twenty...

... I think he wants to do this and listens when I talk about

and wants my to teach the telecom concepts...

... [his] company is interesting. It is sponsored by three

"Work Units". Before describing his company, let me give you

some background on what a "Unit" is in China.

In China a Unit is anything that a person works for or lives

under. In other words, in the city everyone has one unit. Most

people have a work unit where they work. Such as a Company, a

government store, a factory, the Computer center at Sichuan U. is

a unit. The Unit basically has everything to do with your life.

When ever you want to do anything you have to go through your

unit to get permission or a letter or whatever. If you

don't

work then you have a non-work unit in your community or a community unit. If you're retired then you have a unit that

controls the retirement community...

So in the US you have a government department or a

company or business. In China you have Units which are part of

the whole government structure. Then you have a small part of

the city population that that does business for themselves.

If a man and woman are married, then the man's unit usually

supplies the housing for the couple, but not always. Things

being really politically divided, units don't really cooperate

with each other unless there is some kind of mutual benefit or

personal connection at a high level of some kind. In other words

it can get pretty complicated and really difficult to get things

done between units.

Now I work for the Sichuan U Computer Center. The center

itself I don't believe is a unit, I think it falls under the

University. But, because the school is so large the Center (like

other parts of the Univ) can take on a status of unit when doing

work outside of the school community.

Hence Mr [X] is a vice-leader of the Computer Center, but he

is the leader of the Chengdu Computer Technology Institute (CCTI).

The Institute is a joint effort from the Sichuan U
Computer Center

(SUCC), the Railway Unit of Chengdu (I can't
remember it's proper

name), and another Unit. The purpose of the institute
is to give

technical support for SUCC, to the Railway Unit,
develop

marketable technology and to actual market those
things as well

as computers themselves.

They have a bunch of IBM 386 clones from all over the
place:

AST's from the US, Dragon's from Taiwan, others from
Japan,

and Hong Kong. They sell disk drives and disks and

boards. Part of the function of the Institute is also to

generate income for some of these other units. This
seems to be

common for some State Units. To have a side business to generate

some additional income.

- - - - -

79:39) Dave Hughes

06-MAY-90 0:47

(cont)

These "sub-units" or "joint-units" may come under the

auspices of a state controlled unit, but the sub-units seem to

operate almost as if they were private, although they're not.

The project I'm working on is also a joint effort of different departments at SUCC and with other units.

When I asked a guy in my office to make me an organizational

Chart of SUCC and the project I'm working on he got

very

perplexed. I tried to draw the chart placing a person in one box

of responsibility. This very quickly fell apart.

This being China, some people are working on more than one

project and leaders have different levels of responsibility according to what part of the unit, project, or joint-unit you

are talking about. Essentially a lot of people have multiple jobs.

Sometimes it even seems that in one situation a Leader A has

authority of Leader B. But given another project or unit or

whatever, Leader B has authority over Leader B. At least that's

how it would appear on an Organization chart. But in actuality,

internal politics has much more to say then any organization chart.

One thing that the CCTI developed and is producing is a sort

of modem/LAN. These are modem-like units that convert digital to

analog from a computers comm port and then transmits the data via

hard wire up to 5 km at 0 to 9600 baud. I kind of wondered if

these could be converted to a telephone modem, but I doubt it and

doubt even more if there's an interest.

I was also posed an interesting concept the other day. When

you do voice recognition that might be used to finger people for

some government function [agency?]. The guy didn't know

anything specific he was just being a devils advocate, which I

actual had considered. It really is plausible. It comes down

to determining where the work I'm doing is going, and if it is

something I morally agree with.

An additional note to make all this sound a little ironic.

I will be doing this first transmission at least in front of an

audience. I hope you gave me something that I can unpack and

show everyone. On following transmissions if you could put at

the beginning of your letters to me the names of files that are

safe to demonstrate. Or put a suffix like "xxx.SF" to let me

know I can use this.

Ed in China

- - - - -

79:40) Dave Hughes

06-MAY-90 0:51

In a whole series of pieces Xiao Ed proceeds to give me detailed

instructions on how to visit him in Chengdu! 'Fly to Hong Kong,

stay with Russ Arnesman [who was a technical reporter here in

the Springs, now an editor of a Far East Technical News],

train to Guangzhou, plane to Chengdu, car to University, bike

from there...'

tempting

- - - - -

79:41) Nancy Stefanik

06-MAY-90 10:19

thanks Dave - sure is interesting to follow this saga...

- - - - -

79:42) Gordon Cook

06-MAY-90 22:36

Hot dawg dave...again you brighten my evening. Now
to introduce you to

the folk at Bell Atlantic!

- - - - -

79:43) Dave Hughes

07-MAY-90 0:49

Only \$1,200 round trip to Hong Kong...

- - - - -

79:44) Gordon Cook

07-MAY-90 21:51

hmm .so the challenge....could you log on to the
metanetwork from Chengdu?

- - - - -

79:45) Dave Hughes

07-MAY-90 23:15

Only if Scott programmed his modems so, when I
called COLLECT,

it would answer 'Yes' when the Chinese operator asks
will he

accept the charges. :-)

Actually I think I could figure out a way, using call forwarding.

But it ain't cheap. \$11.83 for the first 3 mintues, \$1.48 a minute thereafter. Thats \$95 an hour phone only. (PC Pursuit is only \$1 an hour)

I'll figure out something. Just as there ain't no horse that

can't be broke, there ain't no modem that can't be called.

- - - - -

79:46) Scott Burns

08-MAY-90 8:00

Hmm, maybe I could make a macro...

- - - - -

79:47) Dave Hughes

13-MAY-90 13:10

Well, don't try to do a data transfer to your friends in China through their ancient switchboards and capacity for

snooping. Xiao Ed had me try to call to the Sichuan University

main number, where a Chinese operator who doesn't speak English

answers 'Wei?', then I say 'AMERICA - CALL - EDWARD HUGHES' and

she rings an extension in the living quarters. Twice Ed picked

up voice, and we talked about 30 seconds when the voice ability

just stopped. Once we could even hear ringing in the background

which I interpreted as her trying to connect some secret service

to the line, but with the equipment so poor, that it lost the

capacity to carry the signal when the snoop picked up.

So \$12 later we were left alone, but when we tried to

go online, the carriers just wouldn't grab, though my modem

tried for 30 seconds in response to his answer tone.
Circuits

just too attenuated through all those connections and what

sounded like a 1930's style switchboard. We did not try
300

baud.

We had agreed in advance to go back to the
direct dial

next week at a downtown computer firm, which worked
two weeks

ago. So no Ascii news from Chengdu this week!

And in our brief voice conversation before we
tried

to hand off the signals to our modems, he confirmed
that

his bride Ha Ning tried to send us some pictures of
them in

her letter to us, but they were removed by some

Chinese postal

bureaucrat before the letter left China.

So for the first time in the 15 months since he has been there he said with some irritation "I'm getting tired of

this country." Ever-optimistic and resouceful 'can-do' Ed is

wearying of the bottomless pit of Chinese bureaucracy and

social control.

I am sure he will really appreciate the good old U.S. of A when he returns with her in the fall.

Yesterday while driving his pickup truck across town

to exercise it (among other things, he asked us to maintain his

vehicle while he was gone), it occurred to me he will teach

tiny Ha Ning how to drive. But that truck, in the fashion of

many young guys sits very high, has large tires, is quite a

handful, and to a small Chinese lass who has never driven

anything might be a terrifying experience. Maybe he will have

to buy a small Japanese import.

Ah, modern international life!

- - - - -

79:48) Dave Hughes

19-MAY-90 12:32

Contact made again at 2:00 AM my time, 5:00 PM Chengdu time, as

Xiao Ed answered the phone after only 6 attempts by me to ring through

the puzzle which is the Chinese Phone system.

So we were able to exchange 20k archived in only about 6 minutes. The

minute he picked up the phone - which was in a

downtown computer

office in Chengdu - he said he had to put us on a speaker phone,

which echoed so badly I thought, once again, it would disrupt the

transfer. But it didn't.

The best news was that Ha Ning is there with him, finally having

gotton through the paperwork jungle of Dalian.

He was obviously constrained from sending much commentary on

the general political scene, so his communications was about

everything but that.

He related the two weeks when he and Ha Ning had to live at

her parents house in Dalian - with a 3 year old

grandaughter

whom he said was such a bundle of energy and smart she was

a pain, and led Ed to ask whether *he* was a monster at 3,

and gave him pause as to whether he wanted children. So *that*

discussion has started in their international family.

And he sent along two short messages from a woman teacher

there whose relatives are on Bitnet in the US, asking that

I forward them over the net to addresses she gave - which

appear to be good addresses.

Then he reported that his boss, head of the Computer Center

was interested if we could export some software such as

wordprocessing, speech recognition, and telecom 'stuff'

for the SunWorkstation he - Ed - works on all day now.

So who knows? Maybe Old Colorado City
Communications

can sell *something* to China to defray my period calls
there over the past year.

Finally he asked:

One last thing. Does anyone know the words to the
song The

Great Waltz? The first few lines start:

One day when we were young remember that
morning in May

you told me you love me when we were young one
day.

You told me you love me and held me close to your
heart.

This isn't important at all, but a nice guy I met in Dalian a

few

months ago asked me for the words to the song. If you know it or

somebody you does fine. Otherwise, don't sweat it.

So the China Chit-Chat continues!

- - - - -

79:49) Frank Burns, MDG 19-MAY-90
14:31

Sure good to know of another successful contact.

- - - - -

79:50) Dave Hughes 19-MAY-90 16:49

He also said that Ha Ning, his bride, is interested in writing about

China. And beleive you me, from the paper letters she has written

us in English, she can handle the English language as well, perhaps

better than he can!

Now that they are together, and alone in their honeymoon suite

at Sechuan University in Chengdu, China, he says he thinks she will

pick up writing on his Toshiba computer pretty quickly.

So we may get the treat before they leave for the US in the fall,

of some stories by a Chinese girl, right from China!

How about "Growing Up in China" for starters? (my suggestion,

to avoid political sensitivities until they are safely both

in the US, and yet a topic *none* of us knows much about!

- - - - -

79:51) Dave Hughes

19-MAY-90 16:51

Now that we know where Ha Ning will be for the next 4 months or

so, the time has come to write her directly, and open up

a dialogue

to a family from a far away culture...[A

- - - - -

79:52) Jim Rutt

19-MAY-90 18:27

How does Ed deal with living in the belly of a gangster state like China? It must be real weird to have your life intrusted to the hands of some of the great mass murderers of all time.

- - - - -

79:53) Dave Hughes

19-MAY-90 21:02

He is uncomfortable with it -but sees it as a challenge to function

in that society, learning from Chinese how to be -- Chinese.

Its amazing how he has gotton most everything he set out to

get there, in the face of lots of obstacles put in his way

by buracratic-fearful minor officials.

- - - - -

79:54) Dave Hughes

19-MAY-90 21:03

Ok, worldly wise. What is the way *we* (my wife and I) should

deal with the parents of our new daughter-in-law?

- - - - -

79:55) Frank Burns, MDG
23:09

19-MAY-90

Now _that_, Dave, is a profoundly complex question.

It would be easy to say platitudinous obviousnesses...
like "with

grace" etc.

But... you really are facing some tough issues here. Do they understand

English enough to grasp subtleties ?

- - - - -

79:56) Doug Carmichael 20-MAY-90
12:34

"deal with"? what's the issue? They are coming to visit too? I'd start

with Ha Ning, what does she want to write, and then, what would she like

for her parents?

- - - - -

79:57) Dave Hughes 20-MAY-90 13:02

Issue? 2,000 years of Chinese history, and the Middle Kingdom.

200 of American history. And the center of the Electronic Universe.

Sooner or later directly, not throuh Ha Ning.

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- - - - -

79:58) Gordon Cook

20-MAY-90 23:32

To change the subject just a little...

Dave, thanks for the good news about Ed and Ha Ning. What you say about

her English intrigues. Please pass this on to Ed if you have not told him

much the same before. Between the three of you there is one helluva book!

Yeah I know YOU don't write books! Well someone I hope has captured your

ascii transmissions and Ed has hopefully saved his or you have. don't you

see, Ed writes most of it. But some chapters are written by YOU.....or

for you by Ed and Ha Ning using your words and interviews. And some

chapters are ha Ning's. Growing up in Dalian. Courtship of Xiao Ed. Out

witting the bureaucracy, computer entrepreneurs in

Chengdu, etc after exciting etc. Since William Hinton wrote his classic Fanshen...there hasn't been quite as interesting a tale of Foreigners in the Middle Kingdom...and at what a critical time! Seriously, it should be something that ed is thinking about and

could be quite a wonderful project for Ha Ning when she gets back to

Colorado.

(Gorden) Hell, send them to Jane Heim Dave. She has written one HELLUVA good book proposal and could teach them to do the same. Getting published is damn hard but this tory should be publishable.

And heck yes I eagerly await the first online instalment of Ha Ning's

memoirs! ----- And on another subject, please tell Alex that I hope

he's at ENA in San Francisco and I hope to meet him there. I'll be

downtown by 5pm May 22nd.

- - - - -

79:59) Dave Hughes

21-MAY-90 12:34

Poor Alex reports that the official delegations to the Summit

Meetings in Washington from Moscow has tied up all the Aeorflot

flights during the time he wanted to come, so he isn't going to

make it. At least that is my understanding at this point.

- - - - -

79:60) Sue Anderson

03-JUN-90 23:35

An 8th grade social studies teacher on our network seems to agree with

Gordon in response 79:58. She writes:

The thought of Ha Ning writing is great!! Kids I teach would LOVE

more of the "day-in-the-life-of" stuff. They are SO culture-bound they have

a tough time imagining life w/o HBO, sneakers, all freedoms, etc. There's

a wide-open market for that sort of personal experience writing.

It would seem that the social science magazines
would be a good

market for her.

PLEASE - encourage Ha Ning to write! Ed's letters
have been such a

treat this past year! I've looked forward to them! One
night I tried to

re-read all of them in one sitting! He's written quite a
book!! Good luck

on future publication!!

- - - - -

79:61) Gordon Cook

06-JUN-90 23:06

Well dave what DO Ed and Ha Ning say about
their....and YOUR book?

- - - - -

79:62) Dave Hughes

07-JUN-90 23:24

Won't know until the next hook-up, planned for Monday.
But it wil

be a tough technical effort, through Chinese operators
at the other

end.

- - - - -

79:63) Gordon Cook

09-JUN-90 22:39

My ears <and cursor> are cocked!

- - - - -

79:64) Dave Hughes

09-JUN-90 23:55

When it rains, it pours. No sooner does my daughter
Becky start

her rounds for her new job in Seattle, but the company
approached her

as to whether *both* Ed and Haning would like a well
paying set

of jobs in China. They like his comptuer expertise, and
her English

Chinese language facility!

Then a letter arrives here from yet *another* Chinese
University asking

if Ed will take a position teaching English and
COmputers for them!

- - - - -

79:65) Matt Minahan

10-JUN-90 0:31

There's a neat discussion underway this evening on the Mutual Broadcasting

System between Jim Bohannon and author Bill Holmes, who has just come back

from teaching English in China for a year. He's peddling, and pretty darn

successfully, his new book called "Coming Home Crazy" or something

similar. Good stuff, if you still have time to catch the radio program,

and the author sounds pretty good, if you can catch his book.

Matt

- - - - -

79:66) Gordon Cook

10-JUN-90 18:06

WOW!

- - - - -

79:67) Dave Hughes

12-JUN-90 21:36

No online news from China this week. Ed is having a hard time

arranging a direct-dial line which I can call and we can connect

up on. The office of one he was beginning to use was closed, so

he can't fall back on it. And when we try to connect through

switchboard lines the signal is too attenuated to work so far

after trying 3.

He is getting a little weary of the endless bureaucracy attendant

to his every request. Now that he is in a big university in a

city (Chengdu) which had large protests last year, every official

is even more cautious about doing anything 'unusual' like

hooking up his computer to a phone. I get the impression that the

whole country is more uptight about telecommunications in general.

This morning we tried a connection in the business office of a

newer hotel in town, with more modern telephone equipment. But it

still went through an operator and thus we could not get carrier

connection at 1200 baud after I talked with him by voice.

But I *did* get a treat. I got to talk to his new wife Ha Ning

by voice for the first time! A sweet clear voice with even better English pronunciation than I expected.

Ed continues to work at the Sun Workstation - which as it turns

out was a grant from the World Bank. But they really are having

a hard time figuring out what to do with it, and won't send

for software out of country. They would like to hook it up via

Ethernet to a bunch of PCs, two of which have something called

a 'Link Card' and run '3+' software which theoretically can

be used for thin wire Ethernet.

Anybody familiar with that?

He will try again in two weeks. Meanwhile he and Ha Ning have

been offered positions in China working for a large US company,

and he has been asked by a college in Nanjing if he

would work

for them.

So he has some thinking to do.

- - - - -

79:68) Frank Burns, MDG
3:51

17-JUN-90

((a transcript of this item would be a hell of a
resume.))

- - - - -

79:69) Dave Hughes

07-JUL-90 22:48

Lot of fun talking to no less than 6 Chinese telephone operators - none of whom spoke English - to try and reach

Ed and Ha Ning voice tonight. Calls we had attempted at

the appointed times - from 9 to 11PM China time were met

with no answers inside China. So I picked Sunday morning

at 8:30 AM China time, got answers, and a whole series

of excited female Chinese operators who finally punched the right buttons when I kept repeating "Edward and Ha Ning Hughes...Edward and....." Finally somebody got

the idea and went to their room and while Ed had to get dressed, Ha Ning answered...

We still can't connect ala modem between the extension phones

at Sichuan University, Chengdu, China and Colorado.

Ed got a

connect at his end with his Touchbase Modem, but my internal

Toshiba modem just couldn't grab it. So it was voice only.

But it was very, very nice to talk, and for my wife Patsy to

talk, quite a while with Ha Ning, Ed's new wife. She is a delight, and absolutely no problem through the distorting

and hissing overseas voice phone connection, understanding

her English. She is beginning to learn Wordperfect on his

Toshiba, so I urged her to write a little piece about growing

up as a little girl in China, and send it on floppy disk even

if we can't xmodem it. She giggled at the thought of it. But

I think she will.

So Xiao Ed is spending his days on the Sun Workstation trying

to accomplish some of the ill-defined things they would like

him to do. They are not only poor 'computer plan administrators'

even though they have some pretty fancy equipment, they can't

even make cables, he avers. But he hacked around to the point

he gets a login prompt on the Sun from his Toshiba 1000, direct

cabled with jury rig connectors. So would like me to send

a shell program in ASCII which he could transfer to the Sun,

compile it as a binary transfer utility which would work with

Procomm. And he has got the modem on the Sun working. So

make an unprecedented uucp call out to Colorado from that system

before his contract period is over on October 8th.

He and Ha Ning have to fly to Guangzhou to process her immigration

papers later this month, so she can come with him in late

October, after they visit her home in Dalian enroute to the

United States. So there was no 'journal' this time. Voice on

telephone is great for some things, like getting to know your

new daughter-in-law, but absolutely the pits for storytelling

from China.

THE HAPPY ENDING

Well, after all the angst after Ed (and Haning) were fired by the Dalian Foreign Trade School, for ‘cultural pollution’ and a race against time during which Ed could find another position to buy time while Ha Nings Visa to the US comes through, and then somehow be able to leave together:

1. Ed got a position at Sichuan University, in Chengdu – to work on their new Sun Workstations. I was able to do a tour de force by sending him the ASCII source code to Xmodem, which he was able to compile on his Toshiba and in the Sun workstation, afterwhich he was able to transfer binary files to/from the Sun. For the Chinese engineers, WAY advanced.
2. Haning was able to join him – so they honeymooned in Chengdu
3. Her Visa and all the other permissions came through.
4. The school gave him the price of the plane ticket from Hong Kong to America, as they were supposed

to when they terminated him.

5. I located in Hong Kong an American from Colorado (Russ Arenman) who was editing a Hong Kong Electronic News, who certified to the China-Hong Kong border guards that indeed, they had tickets out of Hong Kong to the US, so they could both enter Hong Kong for 24 hours. He gave them an overnight crash pad.
6. Ed and Ha Ning flew to our home in Colorado Springs.

Ed's adventurous trip to China was over.